

TD n° 11 - Correction

I. FUTURE TENSES

I.1. Future simple tense

I.1.1. Usage

The future simple tense can be used to express the future actions and plans by using the auxiliary verb "will" or "be going to". The verb after "will" must be in the base form as the same for the model verbs.

I.1.1. Affirmative form (Different usages)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Express the future actions and plans by using "<u>will</u>". 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I'm cold, I <u>will close</u> the window. (with contraction, "I will" becomes I'll) - I <u>will be</u> to the library tomorrow. - The economy <u>will get</u> better next year. - I <u>will help</u> you with your homework.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Express the future actions and plans by using "<u>be going to</u>". 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - There's no milk, I'm <u>going to</u> buy some. - It looks like, it's <u>going to</u> snow tomorrow. - He's <u>going to</u> take a trip in the summer.

I.1.2. Negative form (By using : "will not" or "won't" /// am/is/are not going to)

Using: " <u>will not</u> "	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Aff: Jim <u>will like</u> his English score. - Aff: We <u>will give</u> you money anymore. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Neg: Jim <u>will not like</u> his English score. - Neg: We <u>won't give</u> you money anymore.
Using: " <u>be not going to</u> "	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Aff: He's <u>going to</u> fly until next week. - Aff: You're <u>going to</u> go to the party tonight. - Aff: I'm <u>going to</u> help you. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Neg: He <u>isn't going to</u> fly until next week. - Neg: You <u>aren't going to</u> go to the party tonight. - Neg: I'm <u>not going to</u> help you.

I.1.3. Interrogative form & possible answers (Closed questions : "will + S + V1", "be + S + going to + V1" / Yes - No answers)

Using: " <u>will</u> "	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Aff: He will play with us. - Interro : <u>Will he</u> play with us? - Aff: They will win the contest next year. - Interro : <u>Will they</u> win the contest next year? 	<p>Yes, he will / No, he won't</p> <p>Yes, they will / No, they won't</p>
Using: " <u>Be going to</u> "	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Aff: He is going to play with us. - Interro : <u>Is he going to</u> play with us? - Aff: They are going to win the contest next year. - Interro : <u>Are they going to</u> win the contest next year? 	<p>Yes, he is going to / No, he isn't going to</p> <p>Yes, they are going to / No, they aren't going to</p>

I.1.4. Interrogative form and possible answers (Open questions or WH questions)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What <u>are you going</u> to do? - When <u>will they</u> arrive? - Where <u>is he going</u> to study? - Why <u>will</u> the company <u>hire</u> him? - Who <u>will win</u> the game? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I'm <u>going to</u> take <u>a shower</u>. - They'll <u>arrive</u> in <u>2 hours</u>. - He's <u>going to</u> study at <u>the library</u>. - The company <u>will hire</u> him because <u>he is a hard worker</u>. - <u>My team will win</u> the game.
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I.1.5. Practices (Fill in the blanks and find the mistakes.)	
• Checkup 01 : (will)	• Correction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jim and I ----- (go) home soon. - You ----- (be) a scientist after you graduate. - We ----- (not eat) that because it smells bad. - I will eats a pizza for lunch. - Jim and you will playing a game. - Will she be cook dinner? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jim and I ---will go--- home soon. - You ---will be--- a scientist after you graduate. - We ---won't eat--- that because it smells bad. - I will <u>eat</u> a pizza for lunch. - Jim and you will <u>play</u> a game. - Will she cook dinner? (without "<u>be</u>").
• Checkup 02 : (be going to)	• Correction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We ----- going to ----- (watch) soccer. - I ----- going to ----- (not talk). - Why ----- you going to ----- (go). - His friends ----- (work) to the gym. - I'm going to studying at home. - You will be going to learn English. - Is he going to do play soccer? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We ---are--- going to ---watch--- soccer. - I ---am not--- going to ---talk---. - Why ---are--- you going to ---go---. - His friends ---are going to work--- to the gym. - I'm going to <u>study</u> at home. - You <u>will go</u> to learn English. - Is he going to play soccer? (without "<u>do</u>").